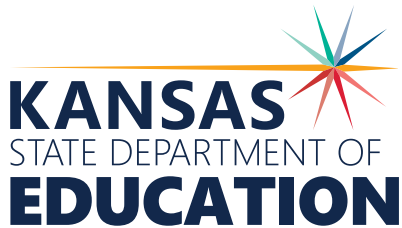


Essential Elements by Linkage Level Data

GRADE 3 - GRADE 11



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Revised Aug. 15, 2025



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SUCCESS DEFINED

A successful Kansas high school graduate has the

- Academic preparation,
- Cognitive preparation,
- Technical skills,
- Employability skills and
- Civic engagement

to be successful in postsecondary education, in the attainment of an industry recognized certification or in the workforce, without the need for remediation.

OUTCOMES

- Social-emotional growth
- Kindergarten readiness
- Individual Plan of Study
- Civic engagement
- Academically prepared for postsecondary
- High school graduation
- Postsecondary success

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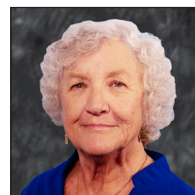
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Melanie.Haas@ksde.gov

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Michelle.Dombrosky@ksde.gov

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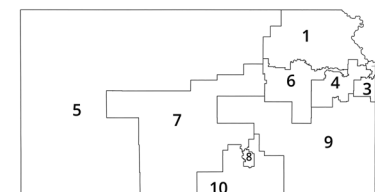
To prepare Kansas students for lifelong success through rigorous, quality academic instruction, career training and character development according to each student's gifts and talents.

VISION

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MOTTO

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ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 3



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

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GRADE 3

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.NBT.2	Recognize set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.NBT.3	Recognize before.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize after.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.E.NF.1-3	Recognize some.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.4	Recognize set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.G.2	Recognize unit.										
	Recognize wholeness.										
	Recognize parts of a given whole or a unit.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.MD.1	Attend										
	Recognize different.										
EE.3.MD.4	Recognize attribute values.										
EE.3.MD.3	Recognize attribute values.										
	Arrange objects in pairs.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:										
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.1-2	Recognize set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize subset.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.OA.8	Combine sets.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Partition sets.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.OA.9	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.1	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.RL.3.2	Can correctly look at the scene demonstrating a possible event and ignore the scene demonstrating an impossible event based on an understanding that objects still exist despite not being seen (i.e. object permanence).										
EE.RL.3.3	The student is able to use or identify feeling words related to self, such as happy, sad, tired, worried, or angry.										
EE.RL.3.5	Student engages in a behavior indicating he or she is attending to the text (story, information book, alphabet book). May display this with gaze, decreased movement (i.e., stilling) and noise.										

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.3.1	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.RI.3.2	Can correctly look at the scene demonstrating a possible event and ignore the scene demonstrating an impossible event based on an understanding that objects still exist despite not being seen (i.e. object permanence).										
EE.RI.3.3	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.										
EE.RI.3.5	Can produce some type of communication (body movement, sound, facial expression, or gaze) indicating he or she desires a specific object in his or her immediate environment, such as food or a toy.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.4	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.RI.3.4	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.RI.3.8	When attending, react to a change to an object or situation.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.3.5.A	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.L.3.5.C	The student is able to use or identify feeling words related to self, such as happy, sad, tired, worried, or angry.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.9	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										
EE.RI.3.9	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.										

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT CHOOSE 1:		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.3.2.A	Turns own body, head, or otherwise directs own attention to objects or people.										
EE.W.3.4	Turns own body, head, or otherwise directs own attention to objects or people.										

Distal Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.NBT.2	Explain ten as a composition of ten ones										
EE.3.NBT.3	Explain number sequence pattern.										
EE.3.NF.1-3	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize wholeness.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.4	Combine sets.										
	Demonstrate the concept of addition.										
	Demonstrate the concept of subtraction.										
	Partition sets.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.G.2	Partition shapes.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.MD.1	Recognize measurable attributes.										
EE.3.MD.4	Make direct comparison of two lengths.										
EE.3.MD.3	Classify										
	Order objects.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.1-2	Combine										
	Combine sets										
	Demonstrate the concept of addition.										
EE.3.OA.8	Demonstrate the concept of addition.										
	Demonstrate the concept of subtraction.										
EE.3.OA.9	Classify										
	Order objects.										
	Contrast objects (pattern/order).										

Distal Precursor Level ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.1	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.3.2	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.3.3	Student can identify words in a familiar text that are associated with feelings.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.3.5	Can differentiate between text and pictures.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.3.1	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.2	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.3	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify actions associated with the routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.5	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.4	Can demonstrate understanding of the names of objects or people who are not immediately present.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.4	Can demonstrate understanding of the names of objects or people who are not immediately present.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.8	Can demonstrate an understanding that objects differ in the physical characteristics and can make judgments of similarity or difference based on the physical characteristics of objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.3.5.A	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.L.3.5.C	Student exhibits an understanding of basic feeling words, including happy, sad and mad.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.9	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.3.9	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.3.2.A	Given a choice of two objects, uses eye-gaze, physical movement, gesture or vocalization to indicate choice.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.3.4	Sustains own attention to objects, pictures or multimedia for more than a fleeting moment.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.NBT.2	PP = Recognize multiple tens and something. • Compose numbers based on tens.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Explain place value for ones and tens.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.NBT.3	PP = Rote count to 30. • Count to 30.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Skip count by 10s.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.NF.1-3	PP = Partition shapes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize parts of a given whole or a unit. • Explain unit fraction.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.4	PP = Recognize the addition sign. • Explain the function of the addition sign. • Represent addition with equations. • Recognize the subtraction sign. • Explain the function of the minus sign. • Represent subtraction with equations. • Recognize the equal sign. • Explain the function of the equal sign.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine the unknown in a subtraction equation. • Determine the unknown in an addition equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.G.2	PP = Model equal part. • Partition circle into 2 equal parts. • Partition circle into 3 equal parts. • Partition circle into 4 equal parts. • Partition a rectangle into rows and columns. • Partition rectangle into 2 equal parts. • Partition rectangle into 3 equal parts. • Partition rectangle into 4 equal parts.										
	T = Partition any shape into equal parts.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.MD.1	PP = Recognize the hour on a digital clock. • Recognize the minute on a digital clock.										
	T = Tell time to the hour.										
EE.3.MD.4	PP = Demonstrate iteration of length unit. • Measure length using informal units.										
	T = Use an appropriate tool to measure length using inches. • Use an appropriate tool to measure length using feet.										
EE.3.MD.3	PP = Recognize the structure of a bar graph. • Recognize the structure of a picture graph.										
	T = Use bar graphs to read the data. • Use picture graphs to read the data.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.3.OA.1-2	PP = Represent repeated addition with an equation. • Represent repeated addition with a model.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve repeated addition problems.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.OA.8	PP = Determine the unknown in an addition equation. • Determine the unknown in a subtraction equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve subtraction word problems within 100. • Solve addition word problems within 100.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.3.OA.9	PP = Recognize patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize repeating patterns. • Recognize symbolic patterns. • Recognize growing patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Proximal Precursor and Target ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.1	PP = Can answer questions posed by others asking who and what about the key details in a familiar narrative.										
	T = Can produce responses to questions seeking information on specific characters and what each of them did in a narrative by providing details on them.										
EE.RL.3.2	PP = The student can represent a conceptual connection between a detail and an event in a familiar text.										
	T = Can associate details with events in stories from fables, folktales or diverse cultures										
EE.RL.3.3	PP = Student can identify the feelings of characters when explicitly stated in familiar stories.										
	T = Can identify the feelings of specific characters in narratives.										
EE.RL.3.5	PP = Can determine the elements (e.g., setting, events) that occur at the beginning and end of a familiar, linear story.										
	T = Can determine the events that occur at the beginning, middle and end of a familiar, linear story.										

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.3.1	PP = Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.										
	T = Can answer questions posed by others regarding the concrete details of an informational text.										
EE.RI.3.2	PP = Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/ objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
	T = Can identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.										
EE.RI.3.3	PP = Can identify specific events in a familiar information text.										
	T = Can identify the order in which two events occur in an informational text.										
EE.RI.3.5	PP = Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/ objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
	T = Can locate information within an informational text by using the text features including bold, italics and underlined text, headings, captions, icons, graphics or illustrations, text boxes, table of contents and glossaries.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.4	PP = Can provide real-life examples of words connected to a use (describe people who are friendly).										
	T = Can ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
EE.RI.3.4	PP = Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.										
	T = Can ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
EE.RI.3.8	PP = Can identify the relationship between multiple concrete facts or details in a literature or informational text.										
	T = Can find two points made by an author of an informational text that relate to each other.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.3.5.A	PP = Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.										
	T = Can determine the literal meaning of words and phrases using the context in which they are located.										
EE.L.3.5.C	PP = Student exhibits an understanding of feeling words.										
	T = Student can identify feeling words to describe himself or herself.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.3.9	PP = The student can represent a conceptual connection between a detail and an event in a familiar text.										
	T = Can pick out the story elements, such as characters, settings and events, across two narratives with the same series of books.										
EE.RI.3.9	PP = Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.										
	T = Can determine how various informational texts on the same topic are similar in what is presented on the topic.										

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.W.3.2.A	PP = Student can select a familiar topic to share about (may be from a set of options) and can use drawing, dictating, or writing to share about it.										
	T = Can write about a specific topic using facts and details to describe the topic.										
EE.W.3.4	PP = Can use two words together when producing a written text.										
	T = Writes more than one idea about a topic.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 4



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:

P Physical assistance

G Gestural prompt

V Verbal prompt

I Independent

+ Can do skill

— Cannot do skill

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GRADE 4

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NF.1-2	Recognize wholeness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.NF.3	Recognize wholeness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NBT.2	Recognize set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.NBT.3	Use perceptual subitizing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.NBT.4	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize subset.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.G.1	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.5	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.6	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.3	Recognize some.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.2.A	Attend	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.2.B	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.2.D	Attend	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.4.B	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4. OA.1-2	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										
EE.4.OA.3	Combine sets.										
	Partition sets.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4. OA.5	Recognize attribute values.										
	Arrange objects in pairs.										

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.1	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.4.3	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.4.5	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.1	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.2	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.3	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.5	Can demonstrate an understanding that objects differ in the physical characteristics and can make judgments of similarity or difference based on the physical characteristics of objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.2	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										
EE.RL.4.4	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.										
EE.RL.4.6	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.4	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.										
EE.RI.4.8	When attending, react to a change to an object or situation.										
EE.L.4.5.C	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.9	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.										

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.L.4.2.A	Student understands that we use letters to write words. We don't use numbers, punctuation, or other symbols and we don't draw pictures to represent the referent.										
EE.L.4.2.D	Student understands that we use letters to write words. We don't use numbers, punctuation, or other symbols and we don't draw pictures to represent the referent.										
EE.W.4.2.B	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.										

Distal Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NF.1-2	Partition shapes.										
EE.4.NF.3	Partition shapes.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NBT.2	Count all objects in a set or subset.										
	Recognize same number of.										
	Recognize different number of.										
EE.4.NBT.3	Recognize a unit.										
	Explain ten as a composition of ten ones.										
	Recognize ten and something.										
	Recognize multiple tens and something.										
	Decompose numbers based on tens.										
EE.4.NBT.4	Count all objects in a set or subset.										
	Combine sets.										
	Partition sets.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.G.1	Recognize point.										
EE.4.MD.5	Recognize point.										
EE.4.MD.6	Recognize different amount.										
	Recognize same amount.										
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.3	Recognize enclosure.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.2.A	Recognize measurable attributes.										
EE.4.MD.2.B	Make direct comparison of 2 volumes.										
	Make direct comparison of 2 masses.										
EE.4.MD.2.D	Recognize attribute values.										
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.4.B	Recognize the structure of a bar graph.										
	Recognize the structure of a picture graph.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.OA.1-2	Demonstrate the concept of addition.										
	Combine										
EE.4.OA.3	Demonstrate the concept of addition.										
	Demonstrate the concept of subtraction.										
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.OA.5	Recognize patterns.										

Distal Precursor Level ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.1	Can identify the behavior and actions of specific characters in a familiar story.										
EE.RL.4.3	Can identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text) when asked.										
EE.RL.4.5	When shown a familiar book ("familiar" means that the student has had several shared reading experiences with the same text), can name the objects shown in the pictures/tactile graphics or the objects representing the book pictures.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.1	When shown a familiar book ("familiar" means that the student has had several shared reading experiences with the same text), can name the objects shown in the pictures/tactile graphics or the objects representing the book pictures.										
EE.RI.4.2	When shown a familiar book ("familiar" means that the student has had several shared reading experiences with the same text), can name the objects shown in the pictures/tactile graphics or the objects representing the book pictures.										
EE.RI.4.3	Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.										
EE.RI.4.5	When shown a familiar book ("familiar" means that the student has had several shared reading experiences with the same text), can name the objects shown in the pictures/tactile graphics or the objects representing the book pictures.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.2	Can identify the major events of a familiar story.										
EE.RL.4.4	Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.										
EE.RL.4.6	When shown a familiar book ("familiar" means that the student has had several shared reading experiences with the same text), can name the objects shown in the pictures/tactile graphics or the objects representing the book pictures.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.4	Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.										
EE.RI.4.8	Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.										
EE.L.4.5.C	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.9	Compare details presented in two texts on the same topic.										

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT CHOOSE 1:		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
All writing will be selected after one is chosen.											
EE.L.4.2.A	Can recognize when a letter is uppercase and when it is lowercase.										
EE.L.4.2.D	Can recognize the sound of the letter of their first name in words they hear and see and can correctly represent this letter when spelling words that start with the same letter.										
EE.W.4.2.B	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										

Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NF.1-2	PP = Partition any shapes into equal parts.										
	T = Recognize one half on an area model. • Recognize one fourth on an area model.										
EE. 4.NF.3	PP = Recognize parts of a given whole or a unit. • Explain unit fraction.										
	T = Recognize fraction. • Recognize one half on an area model. • Recognize whole on an area model.										

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.NBT.2	PP = Compare 2 quantities up to 10 using models.										
	T = Compare 2 numerals up to 10 using symbols (=, <, >).										
EE.4.NBT.3	PP = Explain place value for ones and tens. • Explain the relationship between rounding and place value.										
	T = Round whole numbers from 0-30 to the nearest ten.										
EE. 4.NBT.4	PP = Add within 10. • Add within 20. • Subtract within 20. • Subtract within 10. • Add within 5. • Add 1,2, 3 and/or 4. • Add 1 and 1. • Subtract 1 from 2. • Subtract 1 from up to 5. • Subtract within 5.										
	T = Add within 100 where all addends are multiple of 10. • Add within 100. • Add within 100 with a 2 digit number and a multiple of 10. • Subtract within 100 where both numbers are multiple of 10. • Subtract within 100. • Subtract a multiple of 10 from a 2 digit number within 100.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.G.1	PP = Recognize line. • Recognize line segment.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize intersecting lines/line segments. • Recognize parallel lines/line segments.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.5	PP = Recognize line. • Recognize ray. • Recognize line segment.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize angle.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.6	PP = Recognize more amount. • Recognize less amount.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Make direct comparison of 2 angles	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.3	PP = Explain unit square. • Explain area.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Calculate area by counting unit squares. • Calculate area of a rectangle with tiling.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.2.A	PP = Recognize the hour hand • Know hours on a clock • Recognize the hour on a digital clock • Recognize the minute hand • Recognize the minute on a digital clock	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Tell time to the hour • Read a digital clock	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.2.B	PP = Measure volume using informal units • Measure mass using informal units	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use an appropriate tool to measure liquid volumes in cups. • mass in ounces; mass in pounds	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.MD.2.D	PP = State value of penny, nickel, dime, quarter. • Recognize penny, nickel, dime, quarter.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = State the value of a penny related to a quarter. • State the value of a nickel related to a quarter. • State the value of a penny related to a dime. • State the value of a penny related to a nickel. • State the value of a nickel related to a dime.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.MD.4.B	PP = Use bar graphs to read the data • Use picture graphs to read the data	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use graphs to read between the data	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.OA.1-2	PP = Represent repeated addition with an equation. • Represent repeated addition with a model.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Demonstrate the concept of multiplication.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.4.OA.3	PP = Determine the unknown in an addition equation. • Determine the unknown in a subtraction equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve subtraction word problems within 100. • Solve addition word problems within 100.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.4.OA.5	PP = Recognize symbolic, repeating and pictorial patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize the core unit in a repeated pattern.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Proximal Precursor and Target ELA skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.1	PP = Student can identify the explicitly-stated actions of characters in a story.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Student can recount events from a narrative using details. They may not be able to provide a complete summary or tell the details in temporal order but the details are accurate.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.4.3	PP = Can identify the key elements in a story, including the main characters, setting and the major events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can describe characters in a narrative using appropriate words, rather than reacting to/ relying on the illustrations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.4.5	PP = Can determine the events that occur at the beginning, middle and end of a familiar, linear story.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = The student can identify characteristic elements of stories in a text, including main character, setting, initiating and resolution events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.1	PP = Can identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Able to identify explicit details in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.2	PP = Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can identify the overall, general topic of any brief (no more than a paragraph) familiar informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.3	PP = Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can determine whether a concrete detail is related to an individual, event, or idea discussed in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.4.5	PP = Understands that informational texts often provide pictures/illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that supplement the text and can help to provide information or clarify the text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can identify elements that are characteristic of informational texts. These elements in the presentation of information, which is organized using text features (that serve to organize information - titles, keywords, illustrations/graphics, headings, etc.) and logical presentation of information (rather than event oriented structure).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.4.2	PP = identify and recall how characters' actions affect the consequences.										
	T = identify the theme of a familiar story, which includes a short, concise sentence about the overall meaning of the narrative.										
EE.RL.4.4	PP = ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
	T = identify simple semantic definitions for unambiguous words in a text.										
EE.RL.4.6	PP = identify the explicitly-stated actions of characters in a story.										
	T = determine who the narrator is in a story.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.4	PP = ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
	T = identify simple semantic definitions for unambiguous words in a text.										
EE.RI.4.8	PP = determine what the points are that the author of an unfamiliar informational text is trying to communicate to the reader.										
	T = Can provide the reasons an author includes (i.e. details) that support the points of an informational text.										
EE.L.4.5.C	PP = Can provide real-life examples of words connected to a use (describe people who are friendly).										
	T = Can demonstrate an understanding of words with opposite meaning (e.g. cold, hot, up, down).										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.4.9	PP = Can determine when two different informational texts on the same topic make a similar point or statement.										
	T = Can compare informational texts on the same topic based on the specific details used to discuss the topic.										

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.L.4.2.A	PP = Can indicate a knowledge that when a word is capitalized, the first letter in the word is in uppercase.										
	T = Capitalizes the first letter of sentences.										
EE.L.4.2.D	PP = Can produce a string of letters (student attempts to write words) by combining random letters.										
	T = Can use letter-sound knowledge to spell words phonetically by including letters that represent sounds from the word.										
EE.W.4.2.B	PP = Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										
	T = Can determine the words, facts, details, or other information that relate to a specific topic when preparing to write.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 5



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

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GRADE 5

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:										
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NF.1	Recognize some.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.NF.2	Recognize some.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NBT.1	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
EE.5.NBT.3	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
EE.5.NBT.4	Use perceptual subitizing.										
EE.5.NBT.5	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										
EE.5.NBT.6-7	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.G.1-4	Recognize same.										
	Recognize different.										
EE.5.MD.3	Notice what is new.										
EE.5.MD.4-5	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize enclosure.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.1.A	Attend										
	Recognize different.										
EE.5.MD.1.B	Recognize attribute values.										
EE.5.MD.1.C	Recognize attribute values.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.2	Arrange objects in pairs.										
	Recognize attribute values.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.OA.3	Order objects.										
	Classify										
	Contrast objects.										

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.1	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.1	Can demonstrate an understanding that he or she can communicate their preference for an object (like, dislike) through either verbal or nonverbal means when asked yes/no questions about their preferences.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.5	Can pay attention to either the entire object, a characteristic of the object, or an action in which the object can perform after some verbal label has been attached to it.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.7	Comprehends that all objects have some function or action typically associated with it (object action).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.2	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.4	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.6	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.2	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.4	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.8	Identify or name objects that are identical as same. Identify sameness within familiar contexts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.5.4.A	Can demonstrate a receptive understanding of the object words that accompany familiar games or routines.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.L.5.5.C	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.3	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.5	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.9	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.3	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.9	Can indicate an object when it is referred to by name.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

CHOOSE 1:											
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.5.2.B	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										
EE.W.5.2.A	Given a choice of two objects, uses eye-gaze, physical movement, gesture or vocalization to indicate choice.										

Distal Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NF.1	Partition any shape into equal parts.										
EE.5.NF.2	Partition any shape into equal parts.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NBT.1	Count all objects in a set or subset.										
	Recognize same number of.										
	Recognize different number of.										
	Recognize more number of.										
	Recognize fewer number of.										
EE.5.NBT.3	Compare 2 quantities up to 10 using models.										
EE.5.NBT.4	Recognize ten and something.										
	Recognize multiple tens and something.										
	Decompose numbers based on tens.										
	Explain ten as a composition of ten ones.										
	Recognize a unit.										
EE.5.NBT.5	Explain repeated addition.										
	Represent repeated addition with an equation.										
	Solve repeated addition problems.										
EE.5.NBT.6-7	Model equal set.										
	Recognize equal.										
	Recognize same number of.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.G.1-4	Classify same two dimensional shapes with same size and same orientation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Classify same two dimensional shapes with different size and/or different orientation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.3	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.4-5	Explain volume.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Explain a unit cube.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.1.A	Recognize measurable attributes	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.1.B	Recognize measurable attributes	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.C	Recognize money	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.2	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.OA.3	Recognize patterns	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor Level ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.1	Can identify the major events of a familiar story										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.1	Can understand a familiar text read aloud or through oral or other media by answering questions posed by others.										
EE.RI.5.5	Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
EE.RI.5.7	Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.2	Can identify the behavior and actions of specific characters in a familiar story.										
EE.RL.5.4	Can provide real-life examples of words connected to a use (describe people who are friendly).										
EE.RL.5.6	Student can identify the explicitly-stated actions of characters in a story.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.2	Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
EE.RI.5.4	Can provide real-life examples of words connected to a use (describe people who are friendly).										
EE.RI.5.8	Can identify the relationship between multiple concrete facts or details in a literature or informational text.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.5.4.A	Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.										
EE.L.5.5.C	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.3	Can identify character(s) and setting in a familiar story.										
EE.RL.5.5	Can identify illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
EE.RL.5.9	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.										
EE.RI.5.3	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.										
EE.RI.5.9	Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.										

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.5.2.B	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										
EE.W.5.2.A	Can respond to wh- questions regarding choice of topic and other questions related to writing about the topic.										

Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:										
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NF.1	PP = Recognize one fourth in a set model. • Recognize one half in a set model. • Recognize one half on and area model. • Recognize one fourth on an area model.										
	T = Recognize fourths in a set model. • Recognize halves in a set model. • Recognize halves on an area model. • Recognize fourths on an area model.										
EE.5.NF.2	PP = Recognize one third on an area model. • Recognize one tenth on an area model.										
	T = Recognize thirds on an area model. • Recognize tenths on an area model.										

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.NBT.1	PP = Compare 2 quantities up to 10 using models.										
	T = Compare 2 quantities up to 100 using models.										
EE.5.NBT.3	PP = Compare 2 numerals up to 10 using symbols (=, <, >).										
	T = Compare 2 numerals up to 100 using symbols (=, <, >).										
EE.5.NBT.4	PP = Explain place value for ones and tens. • Explain the relationship between rounding and place value.										
	T = Round whole numbers 0-100 to the nearest ten.										
EE.5.NBT.5	PP = Round whole numbers 0-100 to the nearest ten.										
	T = Multiply by 1. • Multiply by 2. • Multiply by 3. • Multiply by 4. • Multiply by 5.										
EE.5.NBT.6-7	PP = Partition sets.										
	T = Partition sets into equal subsets.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.G.1-4	PP = Describe attributes of shapes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Analyze shapes to identify common attributes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.3	PP = Match the same three-dimensional shapes with same size and different orientation and different size and different orientation. • Match the same three-dimensional shapes with same size and same orientation and different size and same orientation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize spheres. • Recognize cones. • Recognize cubes. • Recognize cylinders.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.4-5	PP = Explain volume as a composition of cube units Calculate volume by counting unit cubes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Calculate volume of a right rectangular prism by packing unit cubes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.1.A	PP = Recognize the hour hand. • Knows hours on a clock. • Recognize the hour on a digital clock. • Recognize the minute hand. • Recognize the minute on a digital clock.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Tell time to the quarter hour. • Tell time to the half hour.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.1.B	PP = Make direct comparison of 2 lengths. • Order more than 2 lengths by direct comparison. • Order more than 2 masses by direct comparison. • Make direct comparison of 2 masses.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use an appropriate tool for measuring length using inches. • Use an appropriate tool for measuring length using feet. • Use an appropriate tool for measuring mass in pounds. • Use an appropriate tool for measuring mass in ounces.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.5.MD.1.C	PP = State the value of a penny, nickel, dime, quarter. • Recognize penny, nickel, dime, quarter.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = State the value of a nickel related to a dime. • State the value of a nickel related to a quarter. • State the value of a penny related to a nickel. • State the value of a penny related to a dime. • State the value of a penny related to a quarter.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.MD.2	PP = Use bar graphs to read the data. • Use picture graphs to read the data. • Use line plots (dot plots) to read the data.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Represent data using bar graph; picture graph; line plot (dot plot). • Use graphs to read between the data.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5.OA.3	PP = Recognize repeating patterns • Recognize the core unit in a repeated pattern • Recognize the pattern rule in a growing pattern • Recognize growing patterns • Recognize symbolic patterns • Recognize shrinking patterns • Recognize the pattern rule in a shrinking pattern									
	T = Extend a symbolic pattern by applying the rule									

Proximal Precursor and Target ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.1	PP = Can identify the key elements in a story (main characters, setting and major events).										
	T = Can produce responses to questions asking about explicit information contained in a narrative by determining specific words related to or comprising of information.										
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.1	PP = Can answer questions posed by others regarding the concrete details of an informational text.										
	T = Can identify words or details to answer a question about explicit information presented in the text.										
EE.RI.5.5	PP = Can identify a detail from either the text itself or the illustration provided with the text (the goal here is to promote understanding that structurally informational texts often contain images that support text and provide info).										
	T = Can determine if an informational text is providing information about events, giving directions, or providing information on a topic.										
EE.RI.5.7	PP = Can identify a detail from either the text itself or the illustration provided with the text (the goal here is to promote the understanding the structurally informational texts often contain images that support the text and provide information).										
	T = Can locate information by using the text features including bold, italics and underlined text, headings, captions, icons, graphics or illustrations, text boxes, table of contents and glossaries.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.2	PP = Can identify and recall how characters' actions affect the consequences that occur in the story afterwards.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can identify the theme of a story, which includes a short, concise sentence about the overall meaning of the narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.4	PP = Can understand that words can have multiple meanings that may include a concrete and psychological meaning (e.g., sweet).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can use the surrounding context of a word in a text to determine the meaning of multiple meaning words.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.5.6	PP = Can determine who the narrator is in a story he or she is reading.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can determine what the point of view for the narrator of a story is.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.5.2	PP = Can identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can identify the main idea for a paragraph in an informational text that lacks an explicit statement of the topic.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.4	PP = Can identify simple semantic definitions for unambiguous words in a text	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can represent the meaning of domain specific words and phrases in text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.5.8	PP = Can find two points made by an author of an informational text that relate to each other.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can find out how specific points made by an author in an informational text relate to the reasons supporting it.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.5.4.A	PP = Can determine the meaning of a word when the definition is given using appositives, relative clauses, within a conjunction, or a direct explanation within a text. Examples and restatements may also be used in the sentence.										
	T = Can identify what word is missing in a written sentence by using the surrounding words in the sentence and the sentence's meaning as clues.										
EE.L.5.5.C	PP = Can demonstrate an understanding of words with opposite meanings (e.g., cold, hot, up, down).										
	T = Can demonstrate an understanding that when two words have the same meaning, they are synonyms (the student may or may not explicitly use the term synonym, but this term should be used with the student).										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.5.3	PP = Can use illustrations and/or details of a text to describe the events.										
	T = Can compare different characters in a familiar story.										
EE.RL.5.5	PP = The student can identify characteristic elements of stories in a text, including main character, setting, initiating and resolution events.										
	T = The student will identify an element of or setting) the story that undergoes change(s) from beginning to end (e.g., character).										
EE.RL.5.9	PP = Can identify and recall how characters' actions affect the consequences that occur in the story afterwards.										
	T = Can determine how two narratives on similar topics or specific themes are similar to one another on their coverage of the topics.										
EE.RI.5.3	PP = Can identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.										
	T = Can find the similarities between the key details, such as the individuals, events, or ideas, located within an informational text.										
EE.RI.5.9	PP = Can compare informational texts on the same topic based on the specific details used to discuss the topic.										
	T = Can compare and contrast informational texts on the same topic based on the specific details used to discuss the topic.										

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT CHOOSE 1: All writing will be selected after one is chosen.		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.5.2.B	PP = Can identify the specific details, such as the people, places, things and events, that occur within a specific personal experience.										
	T = Student is already able to identify facts and details related to topic from a set of choices. Now they are able to provide written facts, details and/or information about a topic.										
EE.W.5.2.A	PP = Can write about a specific topic using facts and details to describe the topic.										
	T = Can introduce a topic while writing an informational text and convey information about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.										

Initial, Precursor and Target Level Science Skills

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5-PS1-2	I = Recognize the change in state from liquid to solid or from solid to liquid of the same material.										
	P = Compare the weight of an object before and after it changes from a liquid to a solid and from a solid to a liquid.										
	T = Measure and compare weights of substances before and after heating, cooling, or mixing substances to show that weight of matter is conserved.										
EE.5-PS1-3	I = Match materials with similar physical properties.										
	P = Classify materials by physical properties. (e.g., weight, shape, texture, buoyancy, color, or magnetism).										
	T = Make observations and measurements to identify materials based on their properties (e.g., weight, shape, texture, buoyancy, color, or magnetism).										
EE.5-PS2-1	I = Recognize the direction an object will go when dropped.										
	P = Predict the direction an object will go when dropped.										
	T = Demonstrate that the gravitational force exerted by Earth on objects is directed down.										
EE.5-PS3-1	I = Identify simple models that show that plants need sunlight to grow.										
	P = Use models to describe that plants capture energy from sunlight.										
	T = Create a model to describe that energy in animals' food was once energy from the Sun.										
EE.5-LS1-1	I = Distinguish things that grow from things that don't grow.										
	P = Provide evidence that plants grow.										
	T = Provide evidence that plants need air and water to grow.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.5-LS2-1	I = Identify common human foods.										
	P = Identify a model that shows the movement of matter from plants to animals (e.g. food chain/ food web).										
	T = Create a model that shows the movement of matter (e.g., plant growth, eating, composting) through living things.										
EE.5-ESS1-2	I = Order events in daily routine including sunrise and sunset.										
	P = Recognize patterns about length of daylight hours over time (e.g., week-to-week, month to month).										
	T = Represent and interpret data on a picture, line, or bar graph to show seasonal patterns in the length of daylight hours.										
EE.5.ESS2-1	I = Anticipates routine (e.g., clothes to wear, activities to do) to follow when it is raining.										
	P = Recognize how water (hydrosphere) affects people in a region (e.g., floods, droughts, mudslide, tourism, and recreation).										
	T = Develop a model showing how water (hydrosphere) affects the living things (biosphere) found in a region.										
EE.5-ESS3-1	I = Identify one way to protect a resource of Earth (e.g., put paper in the recycling bin).										
	P = Compare two methods people can use to help protect the Earth's resources.										
	T = Use information to describe how people can help protect the Earth's resources and how that affects the environment.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 6



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

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GRADE 6

Student name:

Year:

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.RP.1	Recognize wholeness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize a unit.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize parts of a given whole or a unit.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.NS.1	Recognize wholeness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize a unit.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize parts of a given whole or a unit.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.5-8	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.2	Recognize separateness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize set	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize subset	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.3	Recognize separateness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize set	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize subset	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.G.1	Recognize some										
	Recognize separateness										
EE.6.G.2	Recognize separateness										
	Recognize enclosure										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.SP.5	Classify										
	Order objects										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.EE.1-2	Combine sets										
	Compare sets										
EE.6.EE.3	Combine sets										
	Compare sets										
EE.6.EE.5-7	Partition sets										
	Combine sets										

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.5	Demonstrates receptive understanding of action words that accompany familiar games and routines.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.6.1	Demonstrates receptive understanding of action words that accompany familiar games and routines.										
EE.RL.6.2	Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RL.6.4	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.										
EE.RL.6.6	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.1	Can differentiate between text and pictures. Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RI.6.2	Can demonstrate a receptive understanding of the property words that describe the objects that accompany familiar games or routines.										
EE.RI.6.4	Can demonstrate a receptive understanding of the property words that describe the objects that accompany familiar games or routines.										
EE.RI.6.6	Can demonstrate a receptive understanding of the property words that describe the objects that accompany familiar games or routines.										
EE.RI.6.8	Can demonstrate an understanding that objects differ in the physical characteristics and can make judgments of similarity or difference based on the physical characteristics of objects.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.6.5.A	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.										
EE.L.6.5.B	Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.6.3	Can perform requested actions on objects ("Kiss it. Throw it.").										
EE.RL.6.5	Can recognize when he or she encounters familiar people, objects, places and events.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.3	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										
EE.RI.6.9	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify actions associated with the routine.										

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.L.6.2.B	Can recognize the sound of the letter of their first name in words they hear and see and can correctly represent this letter when spelling words that start with the same letter.										
EE.W.6.2.A	Given a choice of two objects, uses eye-gaze, physical movement, gesture or vocalization to indicate choice.										
EE.W.6.2.B	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.										

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE		DATE		DATE		DATE		DATE	
EE.6.RP.1	DP = Model equal parts										
	PP = Partition any shape into equal parts										
	• Explain unit fraction										
	• Recognize fraction										
T =	Recognize many to 1 ratio										
	• Represent many to 1 ratio										

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.NS.1	DP = Model equal part. • Partition any shape into equal parts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize fraction. • Explain unit fraction. • Recognize numerator. • Recognize denominator.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Explain relationships between unit fractions.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.5-8	DP = Count all objects in a set or subset. • Recognize different number of • Recognize same number of • Recognize fewer number of • Recognize more number of	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize opposite numbers.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = use positive and negative numbers in real-world context (temp above/below zero).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.2	DP = Partition sets • Partition sets into equal subsets .	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Explain repeated subtraction. • Represent repeated subtraction with an equation. • Represent repeated subtraction with a model.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Demonstrate the concept of division.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.NS.3	DP = Explain repeated addition. • Represent repeated addition with an equation • Solve repeated addition problems.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Demonstrate the concept of multiplication.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Multiply by 1, 2, 3, 4, and/or 5.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.G.1	DP = Explain unit square. • Explain area.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Calculate area by counting unit squares. • Calculate area of a rectangle with tiling	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve word problems involving area of rectangles.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.G.2	DP = Explain volume. • Explain a unit cube. • Explain volume as a composition of cube units.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Calculate volume by counting unit cubes. • Calculate volume of a right rectangular prism by packing unit cubes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve world problems involving volume of rectangular prism.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.SP.5	DP = Recognize that distribution of data can be described by overall shape of a graph. • Recognize the structure of a line plot (dot plot).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize outliers. • Recognize peaks in data distribution. • Recognize symmetric distribution. • Analyze the overall shape of the data distribution.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = summarize data by overall shape	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.6.EE.1-2	DP = Demonstrate the concept of addition and subtraction.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Represent addition with equations. • Represent the unknown in an equation. • Represent subtraction with equations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Evaluate if equations are true or false. • Recognize equivalent algebraic expressions	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.EE.3	DP = Represent the unknown in an equation. • Represent subtraction with equations. • Represent addition with equations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Evaluate if equations are true or false. • Apply associative property of addition. • Apply commutative property of addition.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize equivalent algebraic expressions. • Use properties of addition to create an equivalent algebraic expression.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.6.EE.5-7	DP = Represent subtraction with equations. • Represent addition with equations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Represent expressions with variables. • Represent the unknown in an equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Represent real-world problems as equations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target ELA skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE		DATE		DATE		DATE		DATE		DATE	
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.5	DP = Identify the concrete details (individuals, events, or ideas) in familiar informational text.												
	PP = Determine if an informational text is providing info about events, giving directions, or providing info on a topic.												
	T = Understand how the title indicates info about or fits the structure of an informational text												

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.6.1	DP = Identify the key elements in a story, including the main characters, setting and the major events.										
	PP = Identify the concrete details, such as characters, objects, setting and major events, that are specifically stated in text.										
	T = Analyze a narrative and differentiate between explicitly-stated information and implications in the text that require an inference.										
EE.RL.6.2	DP = Identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text).										
	PP = identify what the overall goal or main idea of a single episode is in a narrative by inferring from the characters, settings and actions.										
	T = determine the details that provide for the foundation of the theme in a narrative.										
EE.RL.6.4	DP = demonstrate an understanding of words with opposite meaning (cold/hot, up/down).										
	PP = understands that words might have a slightly different meaning or use depending on the specific context in which they are used.										
	T = can ascertain how the meaning of a narrative is influenced by the author's choice of words.										
EE.RL.6.6	DP = identify the feelings of specific characters in narratives.										
	PP = can determine who the narrator is in a story he or she is reading.										
	T = can describe what the narrator or current speaker is thinking or feeling by identifying relevant words or phrases, such as "I ruminated on the missed opportunity at catching the thief on that fateful night at the mansion."										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.1	DP = Identify illustrations or tactile graphics/objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as setting, characters, or action if it is a story or a person, place thing, or idea in informational text.										
	PP = Identify explicit details in an informational text.										
	T = Analyze an informational text and differentiate between explicitly-stated information and implications in the text that require an inference.										
EE.RI.6.2	DP = Identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.										
	PP = Determine which details in a paragraph of an informational text are important.										
	T = Determine which details contained within a paragraph of an informational text provides an important contribution to the paragraph's main idea.										
EE.RI.6.4	DP = Demonstrate an understanding of words with opposite meaning (cold/hot, up/down).										
	PP = Understand that words might have a slightly different meaning or use depending on the specific context in which they are used.										
	T = Can ascertain how the meaning of an informational text is altered by the specific word choices the author makes.										
EE.RI.6.6	DP = Identify concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational text.										
	PP = Identify the relationship between multiple concrete facts or details in a literature or informational text.										
	T = Identify words or phrases for determining the point of view of an informational text's author.										
EE.RI.6.8	DP = Identify details that have some relationship to the topic of a paragraph in informational text.										
	PP = Determine the details used by another person to defend a claim.										
	T = Distinguish between claims that a speaker/author supports with evidence from those that aren't supported.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.6.5.A	DP = Can ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
	PP = Can understand that words can have multiple meanings that may include a concrete and psychological meaning (e.g., “sweet”).										
	T = Can determine the meaning of similes and metaphors.										
EE.L.6.5.B	DP = Can demonstrate an understanding of words with opposite meaning (e.g., cold, hot, up, down).										
	PP = Can identify two adjectives or two verbs with a largely opposite meaning.										
	T = Can determine which words relate to a target word by having similar or different meanings. This includes words varying in how similar or different in meaning they are to a target.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.6.3	DP = Identify the explicitly stated actions of characters in a story.										
	PP = Identify how a character’s actions make them feel or can identify how the character’s desires or feelings lead to an action.										
	T = Correctly identify how a character responds to a challenge that is presented within a story.										
EE.RL.6.5	DP = Identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text).										
	PP = Determine the events that come at the beginning, middle and end of a text.										
	T = Use info about structure to make determinations about what comes next in text.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.6.3	DP = Provide real-life examples of words connected to a use (describe people who are friendly).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Determine whether a concrete detail is related to an individual, event, or idea discussed in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine when specific details provided in an informational text expand and elaborate on other details in the same text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.6.9	DP = Identify specific events in a familiar information text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Identify information that indicates the temporal order of ideas or events presented in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Can identify similarities and differences in multiple perspectives of accounts on a single event or topic.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT		CHOOSE 1: All writing will be selected after one is chosen.									
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.6.2.B	DP = Produce a string of letters by combining random letters.										
	PP = Use spelling patterns (rimes) in familiar words to spell new words.										
	T = Use letter sounds knowledge to spell words phonetically by including letters that represent sounds from different words.										
EE.W.6.2.A	DP = Can respond to wh- questions regarding choice of topic and other questions related to writing about the topic.										
	PP = Can select a topic for writing an informational text and then find info that is either tactile, visual, or multimedia for use when writing the text.										
	T = Introduce an informational topic while writing and extend by writing about ideas and info related to topic.										
EE.W.6.2.B	DP = Identify a photograph of object that is personally relevant to the student from a set of personally relevant and irrelevant photographs or objects and provide a specific detail about it.										
	PP = Select a topic and use drawing, dictating, or writing to compose a message with at least one fact or detail about the selected topic (may require some interpretation as student may not be using phonetic spelling or complete simple sentences).										
	T = Able to identify facts and details related to topic from a set of choices. Now they are able to provide written facts, details and /or info about the topic.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 7



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- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

GRADE 7

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:										
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.NS.2.C-D	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
EE.7.RP.1-3	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										
EE.7.NS.3	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.NS.1	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
EE.7.NS.2.A	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
EE.7.NS.2.B	Recognize separateness.										
	Recognize set.										
	Recognize subset.										

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.G.1	Attend										
	Notice what is new.										
EE.7.G.2	Recognize same.										
	Recognize different.										
EE.7.G.5	Recognize attribute values.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.G.4	Recognize attribute values.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.SP.3	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.SP.5-7	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.EE.1	Partition sets.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Combine sets.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.EE.2	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Contrast objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.5	Comprehends that all objects have some functions or action typically associated with it (object action).										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.7.1	Can differentiate between text and pictures. Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RL.7.2	Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RL.7.4	Can demonstrate understanding of names of objects or people who are not immediately present.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.1	Can differentiate between text and pictures. Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RI.7.2	Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic, or other symbolic representation of the object.										
EE.RI.7.4	Can understand adj. in others' speech.										
EE.RI.7.6	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify people associated with the routine.										
EE.RI.7.8	Has an association with a certain event and anticipates what is to come. Can produce the appropriate response to well-known interactions with another individual. Concept of instantaneity.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.7.3	Can understand adj. in others' speech.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.7.5	Can differentiate between text and pictures. Can pair an object with a picture, tactile graphic or other symbolic representation of the object.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.3	Using categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.7.9	Using categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.L.7.2.A	Comprehends that all objects have some functions or action typically associated with it (object action).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.L.7.2.B	Can recognize the sound of the letter of their first name in words they hear and see and can correctly represent this letter when spelling words that start with the same letter.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.7.2.A	Given a choice of two objects, uses eye-gaze, physical movement, gesture or vocalization to indicate choice.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.7.2.B	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.7.2.D	Can demonstrate understanding that specific members comprise a broad category.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.NS.2.C-D	DP = Recognize whole on a set model.										
	PP = Recognize tenths in a set model; recognize one tenth in a set model.										
	T = Explain the decimal point; represent a fraction with a denominator of 10 as a decimal.										
EE.7.RP.1-3	DP = Recognize fraction, explain unit fraction, partition.										
	PP = Explain ratio, recognize many to 1 ratio.										
	T = Recognize many to many ratio, represent many to many ratio.										
EE.7.NS.3	DP = Recognize one tenth in a set model. • Recognize tenths in a set model.										
	PP = Represent a decimal to tenths as a fraction.										
	T = Compare two decimals to tenths using symbols.										

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.NS.1	DP = Recognize parts of given whole.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Explain concept + and - of fractions. • Decompose a fraction into a sum of unit fractions with same denominator.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Add fractions with common denominators.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.NS.2.A	DP = solve repeated addition problems; represent repeated addition with an equation; explain repeated addition.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = demonstrate concept of multiplication.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = multiply by 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.NS.2.B	DP = Solve repeated subtraction problems; Explain repeated subtraction; Represent repeated subtractions w an equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = demonstrate concept division.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = divide by 1,2,3,4,5, and/or 10.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.G.1	DP = Recognize same/different.										
	PP = Match 2D or 3D shapes that are same size and orientation.										
	T = Match 2D or 3D shapes different size same orientation.										
EE.7.G.2	DP = Recognize squares, circles, triangles, rectangles, cubes, cones, cylinders, spheres.										
	PP = Describe attributes of shapes.										
	T = Recognize shapes with specified attributes.										
EE.7.G.5	DP = Recognize line, point, ray.										
	PP = Recognize angle.										
	T = Recognize obtuse, acute and right angles.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.G.4	DP = Describe and recognize measurable attributes.										
	PP = Explain length, perimeter.										
	T = Calculate perimeter by counting unit lengths on grid or adding all the side lengths.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.SP.3	DP = Recognize the structure of a bar, line and picture graph.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize peaks in data distribution; symmetric distribution, outliers; and variability in a data set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Compare differences in shape of 2 or more sets of data.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.SP.5-7	DP = Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize outcomes of an event.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Classify events as possible or impossible.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.7.EE.1	DP = Model associativity of multiplication. • Model additive commutativity. • Model associativity of addition. • Model multiplicative commutativity.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Apply the associative property of multiplication. • Apply commutative property of addition. • Apply associative property of addition. • Apply the commutative property of multiplication.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions involving subtraction. • Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions involving addition	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.7.EE.2	DP = Recognize symbolic patterns and sequences.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize growing and shrinking patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize arithmetic sequences.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.5	DP = Identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.										
	PP = Understand how the title indicates information about or fits the structure of an informational text.										
	T = Taking the structure of the text into account, the student can identify how a fact, step, or event fits into the text.										

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.7.1	DP = Can identify the key elements in a story, including the main characters, setting and the major events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Can produce responses to questions asking about explicit info contained in a narrative by determine specific words related to or comprising of information	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Analyze a narrative to identify where it expresses info explicitly and where inferences should be made to determine the implicit info underlying the explicit info.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.7.2	DP = Identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text) when asked identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text) when asked.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Identify what the overall goal or main idea of a single episode is in a narrative by inferring from the characters, settings and actions.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine the events that provide for the foundation of the theme in an narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.7.4	DP = Can determine the meaning of a word when the definition is given using appositives, relative clauses, within a conjunction, or a direct explanation within a text. Examples and restatements may also be used in the sentence.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Use the surrounding context of a word in a text to determine the meaning of multiple meaning words.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine the meaning of frequently occurring or transparent simple idioms and figures of speech when reading a narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.1	DP = Identify illustrations or tactile graphics/ objects that reflect aspects of a familiar text, such as person, place, thing, or idea if it is an informational text.										
	PP = Can identify words or details to answer a question about explicit information presented in the text.										
	T = Student can determine both explicit information and can identify within the text where an inference is needed (they still don't necessarily have to be able to make the inference).										
EE.RI.7.2	DP = Identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.										
	PP = Identify the main idea for a paragraph in an informational text that lacks an explicit statement of the topic.										
	T = Determine more than one main idea in an informational text.										
EE.RI.7.4	DP = Recognize the literal meaning of a word or phrase is the meaning directly stated.										
	PP = Use the surrounding context of a phrase to determine the meaning of an unknown phrase.										
	T = Determine how word choice in an informational text is used to persuade or inform.										
EE.RI.7.6	DP = Identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.										
	PP = Identify words or phrases for determining the point of view of an informational text's author.										
	T = Identify the author's point of view or purpose for writing (authors physical or mental relationship with a specific event or area of a general topic).										
EE.RI.7.8	DP = Identify the main idea when it is explicitly included in the paragraph, usually as the first of last sentence.										
	PP = Determine how a key word, phrase, sentence, or paragraph contributes to the overall structure of an informational text.										
	T = Ascertain the organization an author of an informational text uses in arranging the claims and reasons on the topic.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.7.3	DP = Can identify how a character's actions make them feel OR can identify how the character's desires or feelings lead to an action.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Correctly identify how a character responds to a challenge that is presented within a story.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Ascertain the relations between some of the story elements of a narrative, such as characters, settings, or major events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.7.5	DP = Determine the elements (e.g., setting, events) that occur at the beginning and end of a familiar, linear story.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Use information about structure to make determinations about what comes next in a text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Compare the structure of 2 or more texts (stories, poems, dramas).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.7.3	DP = Determine which of the points that the author makes in an informational text are the most important.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Can find 2 point made by an author of an informational text that relate to each other.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine the specific relationship between 2 or more individuals, events, ideas, or other details in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.7.9	DP = Determine when two different informational texts on the same topic make a similar point or statement.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Compare and contrast informational texts on the same topic based on the specific details used to discuss the topic.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine how informational texts relate to each other based on their central ideas, theme, or arguments and the concepts included in them.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT CHOOSE 1:

All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.7.2.A	DP = Points to the first word, in the upper left when asked, "Show me where I should start reading.										
	PP = Demonstrate an understanding that some type of punctuation needs to occur after each sentence and can recognize the different types.										
	T = Can use appropriately the various types of end punctuation in his or her writing.										
EE.L.7.2.B	DP = Can produce a string of letters (student attempts to write words) by combining random letters.										
	PP = Can use spelling patterns (e.g., rimes) in familiar words to spell new words.										
	T = Can use letter-sound knowledge to spell words phonetically by including letters that represent sounds from the word.										
EE.W.7.2.A	DP = Can respond to wh- questions regarding choice of topic and other questions related to writing.										
	PP = Can select a topic for writing an informational text and then find information that is either tactile, visual, or multimedia for use when writing the text.										
	T = Can introduce an informational topic while writing and extend by writing about ideas and information related to the topic.										
EE.W.7.2.B	DP = Can use functional words (describe a noun's function/use) to describe common persons, places, objects, or events										
	PP = Adds information to writing (writing is meant inclusively here - writing, drawing, or dictation) that helps to strengthen the overall message.										
	T = Able to identify facts and details related to topic from a set of choices. Now they are able to provide written facts, details and/or information about a topic.										
EE.W.7.2.D	DP = Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.										
	PP = Can identify words in speech or text that are domain-specific words (i.e., words that are specific to a content area or discipline).										
	T = Student is able to select domain-specific words to use for writing about a topic.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 8



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

GRADE 8

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.NS.2.A	Recognize separateness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize set	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.NS.2.B	Recognize separateness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.EE.1	Combine	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Combine set	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Demonstrate concept of addition	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.NS.1	Recognize separateness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize subset	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.G.1	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.2	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.4	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.5	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.G.9	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.SP.4	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.EE.7	Partition sets.										
	Combine sets.										
EE.8.EE.2	Classify										
	Contrast objects.										
	Order objects.										
EE.8.F.1-3	Arrange objects in pairs.										
	Order objects.										
EE.8.F.4	Arrange objects in pairs.										
	Order objects.										

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.1. Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.5	When supplied with a member of a category, can determine if the member belongs in the category.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.8.1	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify the objects that are used in a routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.8.2	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.8.4	Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.1	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify the objects that are used in a routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.8.2	Can demonstrate an understanding when information is not pertinent to the current task and can prevent this information from affecting their decisions and performance, allowing him or her to focus on the relevant task information.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.8.4	Can determine when two words have the same, similar, or different meanings or whether meanings of a single word are the same or different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.8.6	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify people associated with the routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.8.8	Realizes that what he or she is thinking or viewing may or may not be the same as what other people see or think.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.L.8.5A	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.8.3	Comprehends that all objects have some function or action typically associated with it (object action).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.8.5	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.8.9	Can understand adjectives in others' speech.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.3	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.8.9	Realizes that what he or she is thinking or viewing may or may not be the same as what other people see or think.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.8.2.B	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.8.2.C	Can produce single word utterances.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.8.2.D	When supplied with a member of a category, can determine if the member belongs in the category.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.8.2.F	As a result of the experience with a routine, the student is able to identify the end or completion of a routine.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.8.2.A	Given a choice of two objects, uses eye-gaze, physical movement, gesture or vocalization to indicate choice.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

1. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of number sense.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.NS.2.A	DP = Partition sets into equal subsets. • Explain unit fraction.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Explain decimal point. • Represent a fraction w/ denominator of 10 as decimal.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Represent fraction w denominator of 100 as decimal.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.NS.2.B	DP = Recognize one tenth in a set model. • Recognize tenths in a set.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Represent a decimal to tenths as a fraction. • Represent a decimal to hundredths as a fraction.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Compare 2 decimals to hundredths using symbols.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.EE.1	DP = Explain repeated +. • Represent repeated + with model. • Solve repeated + with model.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Demonstrate concept of X. • Explain multiplication problems. • Explain product.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize exponents.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.NS.1	DP = Recognize parts of given whole or unit.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Decompose a fraction into a sum of unit fractions with same denominator. • Explain concept of + and – of fractions	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Subtract fractions with common denominators.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.G.1	DP = Recognize defining attributes of shapes and non-defining attributes of a shape.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Explain transformations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize translation, reflection and rotation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.2	DP = Match 2 D shape w/ same size and same orientations. • Match 2 D shape w/ different size and same orientation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Describe attributes of shapes. • Analyze shapes to identify common attributes. • Explain attribute relationship between shapes.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize congruent figures.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.4	DP = match 3D shape w/ different size and same orientation. • Match 2 D shape with different size and same orientation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize similar figures. • Recognize rotation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Explain the relationship between similar figures and transformations.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.G.5	DP = Recognize angle.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize obtuse, acute and right angles.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Compare angles to a rt angle.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

2. Students demonstrate increasingly complex spatial reasoning and understanding of geometric principles, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.G.9	DP = Recognize measurable attributes.										
	PP = Explaining volume, area, length, perimeter.										
	T = Calculate volume of rt rectangular prisms with formula. • Calculate area for rectangles w/ formula. • Calculate the perimeter of parallelograms w/ formula.										

3. Students demonstrate increasingly complex understanding of measurement, data and analytic procedures.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.SP.4	DP = Recognize structure of bar graph, picture graph, line plot and tally chart.										
	PP = Use bar graphs, picture graphs, line plots and tally charts to read the data.										
	T = Represent data using bar graph, picture graph, line plot and tally chart. • Use graphs and tally charts to read between the data.										

4. Students solve increasingly complex mathematical problems, making productive use of algebra and functions.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.8.EE.7	DP = Demonstrate the concept of addition. • Demonstrate the concept of subtraction.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Determine the unknown in an addition equation. • Determine the unknown in a subtraction equation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Solve linear equations in one variable.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.EE.2	DP = Recognize symbolic patterns. • Recognize sequence.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize shrinking patterns. • Recognize growing patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Recognize geometric sequences.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.F.1-3	DP = Recognize growing and shrinking patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Extend a symbolic pattern by applying the rule. • Explain coordinate pairs (ordered pairs)	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Renerate ordered pairs from two distinct numerical patterns.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.8.F.4	DP = Generate ordered pairs from 2 distinct numerical patterns. • Extend a symbolic pattern by applying the rule.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Recognize direction of covariation and recognize covariation.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Describe the function rule from the list of ordered pairs given in a table. • Describe the function rule from a given graph.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target ELA Skills

ELA.C1.1 Determine critical elements of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.5	DP = Identify explicit details in an informational text.									
	PP = Determine which key details in an informational text support the main idea of the whole text or a section of it.									
	T = Locate topic sentence and identify the supporting details in the paragraph.									

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.8.1	DP = Can identify the concrete details, such as characters, objects, setting and major events that are specifically stated.									
	PP = Identify details about characters, objects, setting and major events that come from info not specifically stated in a narrative text.									
	T = Can identify and cite the explicit info stated in the text supporting the inferences made while reading a narrative text.									
EE.RL.8.2	DP = Can identify early elements of story grammar. • Can point to pictures or objects or use speech to identify the characters or objects in a simple story.									
	PP = Identify theme of a story - short, concise sentence about the overall meaning of the narrative.									
	T = Can relate an event w details about specific characters and settings that help the reader to infer the theme or central idea.									
EE.RL.8.4	DP = Can determine the literal meaning of words and phrases using the context.									
	PP = Can determine the meaning of frequently occurring or transparent simple idioms and figures of speech.									
	T = Identify the commonly understood cultural and/or emotional meaning of words and phrases used in text.									

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text, *continued*.

ESSENTIAL
ELEMENT

CHOOSE 2:

	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.1 DP = Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.									
PP = Use information and details explicitly mentioned in the text for citing.									
T = Can use information and details inferred from the information and details explicitly mentioned in the text for citing.									
EE.RI.8.2 DP = Identify explicit details in an informational text.									
PP = Determine more than one main idea in an informational text.									
T = Summarize the information in a familiar informational text.									
EE.RI.8.4 DP = Determine the literal meaning of words and phrases using context in which they are located.									
PP = Use surrounding context of a word in a text to determine meaning of multiple meaning words.									
T = Identify the commonly understood cultural and/or emotional meaning of words and phrases.									
EE.RI.8.6 DP = Can identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.									
PP = Identify author's point of view or purpose for writing an informational text on the topic at hand. (his/her physical or mental relationship w a specific event or area of a general topic.)									
T = Pick out examples in an informational text or a presentation on a topic describing or supporting author's or presenter's point of view on topic.									
EE.RI.8.8 DP = Determine what the points are that the author of an unfamiliar informational text is trying to communicate.									
PP = Find out how specific points made by an author relate to the reasons supporting it.									
T = Identify an explicitly made argument (overly stated) – similar to locating the main idea. In persuasive text – central argument presented.									
EE.L.8.5.A DP = Recognize that the literal meaning of a word or phrase is the meaning directly stated.									
PP = Use the surrounding context of a word to determine meaning of multiple meaning word.									
T = Demonstrate an understanding of the use of a multiple meaning word.									

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.8.3	DP = Student can correctly identify how a character responds to a challenge that is presented within a story.									
	PP = Recall the causes of major actions included in a story.									
	T = Can identify the impact that certain events have in a narrative, such as causing subsequent events to occur.									
EE.RL.8.5	DP = Determine the events that occur at the beginning, middle and end of a familiar, linear story.									
	PP = Compare the structure of 2 or more texts (stories, poems, or dramas).									
	T = Compare and contrast the structure of 2 or more texts.									
EE.RL.8.9	DP = Identify the behavior and actions of specific characters in a familiar story.									
	PP = Determine when a character changes in how he/she/it feels emotionally over the course of and in response to the events in a story.									
	T = Determine how different narratives are the same and different in terms of their theme, plot and story elements, such as characters, settings and events.									

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.8.3	DP = Identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.									
	PP = Identify the relationship between multiple concrete facts or details.									
	T = Recall and describe events and details in the same order as they appeared in text.									
EE.RI.8.9	DP = Can determine the specific claims made by a speaker or author.									
	PP = Can determine the specific points that an author or speaker uses that corroborate and support a claim.									
	T = Can identify how authors of two different informational texts on the same topic use details differently when forming their interpretations.									

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

CHOOSE 1:		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
EE.W.8.2.A	DP = Respond to wh- questions regarding choice of topic and other questions related to writing about the topic.										
	PP = Select a topic for writing an informational text and then find information that is either tactile, visual, or multimedia for use when writing the text.										
	T = Introduce an informational topic while writing and extend by writing about ideas and information related to the topic.										
EE.W.8.2.B	DP = Use perceptual words (describe a noun's features) to describe common persons, places, objects, or events.										
	PP = Provide written facts, details and/or information about a topic.										
	T = Put facts or details identified about a topic into writing.										
EE.W.8.2.C	DP = Produce utterances comprising of two words.										
	PP = Use two words together when producing a written text.										
	T = Create a complete thought (e.g., Frogs jump). May not be grammatically correct (i.e., The frogs can jump), but still conveys a complete thought or idea.										
EE.W.8.2.D	DP = Make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.										
	PP = Select domain-specific words to use for writing about a topic.										
	T = Include domain-specific vocabulary when writing an informative text.										
EE.W.8.2.F	DP = Produce a universal ending in writing (e.g., the student can write "the end") .										
	PP = Write a concluding sentence, statement, or section of a written text to bring together all the information presented in the text.										
	T = Produce a conclusion for text he/she is writing.										

Initial, Precursor, and Target Level Science Skills

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.MS-PS1-2	I = Observe and identify examples of change (e.g. state of matter, color, temperature, and odor).										
	P = Gather data on the properties (e.g., color, texture, odor, and state of matter) of substances before and after chemical changes have occurred (e.g., burning sugar or burning steel wool, rust, effervescent tablets).										
	T = Interpret and analyze data on the properties (e.g., color, texture, odor, and state of matter) of substances before and after chemical changes have occurred (e.g., burning sugar or burning steel wool, rust, effervescent tablets).										
EE.MS-PS2-2	I = Identify ways to change the movement of an object (e.g., faster, slower, stop).										
	P = Investigate and identify ways to change the motion of an object (e.g., change an incline's slope to make an object go slower, faster, farther).										
	T = Investigate and predict the change in motion of objects based on the forces acting on those objects.										
EE.MS-PS3-3	I = Identify objects/materials used to minimize or maximize thermal energy transfer (e.g., gloves, vacuum flask, insulated hot pad holder or foam cup).										
	P = Investigate objects/materials, and predict their ability to maximize or minimize thermal energy transfer.										
	T = Test and refine a device (e.g., foam cup, insulated box, or thermos) to either minimize or maximize thermal energy transfer (e.g., keeping liquids hot or cold, preventing liquids from freezing, keeping hands warm in cold temperatures).										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.MS-LS1-3	I = Recognize major organs of animals										
	P = Use a model to demonstrate how organs are connected in major organ systems.										
	T = Make a claim about how a structure (e.g., organs and organ systems) and its related function supports survival of animals (circulatory, digestive, and respiratory systems).										
EE.MS-LS1-5	I = Match organisms to their habitats.										
	P = Identify factors that influence growth of organisms.										
	T = Interpret data to show that environmental resources (e.g., food, light, space, water) influence growth of organisms (e.g., drought decreasing plant growth, fertilizer increasing plant growth, different varieties of plant seeds growing at different rates in different conditions, fish growing larger in large ponds than small ponds)										
EE.MS-LS2-2	I = Identify food that animals eat.										
	P = Classify animals based on what they eat (e.g., herbivore, omnivore, carnivore).										
	T = Use models of food chains/webs to identify producers and consumers in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems.										
EE.MS-ESS2-2	I = Identify differences in weather conditions from day to day.										
	P = Identify geoscience processes (e.g., wind, rain, runoff) that have an impact on landforms (e.g., landslides, erosion such as gullies).										
	T = Explain how geoscience processes that occur daily (e.g. Wind, rain, runoff) slowly change the surface of Earth, while catastrophic events (e.g., earthquakes, tornadoes, floods) can quickly change the surface of Earth.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED										
	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.MS-ESS2-6	I = Interpret basic weather information (e.g., radar, map) to identify weather conditions.										
	P = Interpret basic weather information (e.g., radar, map) to compare weather conditions (either over several days at the same location or different locations on the same day).										
	T = Interpret basic weather information (e.g., radar, map) to make predictions about future conditions (e.g., precipitation, temperature, wind).										
EE.MS-ESS3-3	I = Recognize resources (e.g., food, water, shelter, air) in the local environment that are important for human life.										
	P = Recognize ways in which humans impact the environment (e.g., agriculture, pollution, recycling, city growth).										
	T = Develop a plan to monitor and minimize a human impact on the local environment (e.g., water, land, pollution).										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 10 (High School)



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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

GRADE 10 (HIGH SCHOOL)

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial Precursor Level Math Skills

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.S-CP.1-5	Contrast objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Arrange objects in pairs.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Compare objects for sameness.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.G-CO.4-5	Recognize same.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Recognize different.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.N-Q.1-3	Use perceptual subitizing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.S-ID.1-2	Classify	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	Order objects.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.S-ID.4	Recognize attribute values.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 3:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.A-CED.1	Combine sets.										
	Partition sets.										
EE.A-CED.2-4	Combine sets.										
	Partition sets.										
EE.A-REI.10-12	Order objects.										
	Arrange objects in pairs.										
EE.F-BF.1	Order objects.										
	Arrange objects in pairs.										

Initial Precursor Level English Language Arts (ELA) Skills

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.9-10.1	Can identify elements in a story (characters, other key details in the text) when asked.									
EE.RL.9-10.2	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.									
EE.RL.9-10.4	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.									
EE.RI.9-10.1	Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.									
EE.RI.9-10.2	Can identify the concrete details, such as individuals, events, or ideas in familiar informational texts.									
EE.RI.9-10.4	Can determine some of the relevant words for describing people, places, things, or events familiar to the student.									
EE.RI.9-10.5	Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.									
EE.RI.9-10.8	Realizes that what he or she is thinking or viewing may or may not be the same as what other people see or think.									
EE.L.9-10.4.A	Can demonstrate a receptive understanding of the property words that describe the objects that accompany familiar games or routines.									
EE.L.9-10.5.B	Using their categorical knowledge, can make generalizations about the category to novel instances of that category.									

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
ELA.RL.9-10.3	Can demonstrate an understanding that categories are broad and contain varying subgroups differing on their characteristics (furniture = chairs, tables, couches, etc.).										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.9-10.5	Can identify the next step or event in a sequence from a familiar routine.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.9-10.3	As a result of experience with a routine, the student is able to identify actions associated with the routine.										

ELA C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1: All writing will be selected after one is chosen.										
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.9-10.2.C	Can recognize the sound of the letter of their first name in words they hear and see and can correctly represent this letter when spelling words that start with the same letter.										
EE.W.9-10.2.C	Can produce utterances comprising of two words.										
EE.W.9-10.2.D	Can demonstrate an understanding that categories are broad and contain varying subgroups differing on their characteristics (furniture = chairs, tables, couches, etc.).										
EE.W.9-10.2.F	As a result of the experience with a routine, the student is able to identify the end or completion of a routine.										
EE.W.9-10.2.A	Can demonstrate an understanding that he or she can communicate their preference for an object (like, dislike) through either verbal or nonverbal means when asked yes/no questions about their preferences.										
EE.W.9-10.2.B	Can use functional words (describe a noun's function/use) to describe common persons, places, objects, or events.										

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target Math Skills

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 1:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.S-CP.1-5	DP = Classify										
	PP = Recognize possible outcomes. • Explain simple events. • Recognize impossible outcomes.										
	T = Determine if 2 events are dependent or independent.										
EE.G-CO.4-5	DP = Match the same three-dimensional shapes with same size and different orientation. • Match the same two-dimensional shape with same sizes and different orientations.										
	PP = Recognize translation. • Recognize rotation. • Recognize reflection. • Recognize congruent figures.										
	T = Explain the relationship between congruent figures and transformation.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 2:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.N-Q.1-3	DP = Round decimals to any place.										
	PP = Solve word problems involving multiplication with rational numbers.										
	• Solve word problems involving subtraction with rational numbers.										
	• Solve word problems involving addition with rational numbers.										
EE.S-ID.1-2	T = Express numerical answers with a degree of precision appropriate for the problem context.										
	DP = Recognize the structure of a bar graph, picture graph, line graph and pie chart.										
	PP = Use bar graphs, picture graphs, line graphs and pie charts to read data.										
	T = Use graphs to read beyond the data.										
EE.S-ID.4	• Represent data using bar graphs, picture graphs, line graphs and pie charts										
	DP = Classify										
	PP = Summarize data by the number of observations.										
	T = Calculate mean.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	CHOOSE 3:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.A-CED.1	DP = Represent multiplication with equations. • Represent division with equations. • Represent subtraction with equations. • Represent addition with equations.										
	PP = Represent expressions with variables. • Represent the unknown in an equation										
	T = Solve real-world problems using equations with non-negative rational numbers. • Represent real-world problems as equation										
EE.A-CED.2-4	DP = Represent division with equations. • Represent subtraction with equations. • Represent addition with equations. • Represent multiplication with equations.										
	PP = Solve linear equalities in one variable.										
	T = Solve linear inequalities in 1 variable. • Represent solutions of inequalities on a number line.										
EE.A-REI.10-12	DP = Explain coordinate pairs (ordered pairs). • Explain x-coordinate. • Explain y-coordinate.										
	PP = Recognize covariation. • Recognize direction of covariation. • Describe rate of change in a graph.										
	T = Analyze linear function graphs. • Interpret a point on the graph of a linear function.										
EE.F-BF.1	DP = Explain y-coordinate. • Explain coordinate pairs (ordered pairs). • Explain x-coordinate.										
	PP = Recognize covariation. • Recognize direction of covariation. • Describe rate of change in a graph.										
	T = Represent real world problems as graphs.										

Distal Precursor, Proximal Precursor and Target ELA skills

ELA.C1.2 Construct understanding of text.

CHOOSE 1:

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT Choose 1 from page 142-144. All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.9-10.1	DP = Use text to answer questions posed by others regarding a narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Use information and details explicitly mentioned in the text for citing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine which citations refer to explicit information and which citations refer to inferred.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.9-10.2	DP = Identify overall goal or main idea of a single episode in a narrative by inferring from the characters, settings and actions.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Determine details that provide for foundation of the theme in a narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Relate 2 or more events with details about specific characters and settings that help the reader to infer the theme or central idea.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RL.9-10.4	DP = Ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Determine the meaning of frequently occurring or transparent simple idioms and figures of speech.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Ascertain the figurative meanings of words and phrases in narratives (common idioms, analogies and figures of speech).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.RI.9-10.1	DP = Identify the concrete details mentioned in beginner level informational texts.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Use info and details inferred from the info and details explicitly mentioned in the text for citing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine which citations refer to explicit info and which citations refer to inferred info in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

CHOOSE 1:

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT Choose 1 from page 142-144. All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.9-10.2	DP = Identify the details in an informational text that relate to the topic of the text based on their similarities.										
	PP = Summarize the info in a familiar informational text.										
	T = Pick out details that are relevant and contribute to the understanding of central idea of informational text.										
EE.RI.9-10.4	DP = Ascertain which words or phrases fit the meaning of literal sentences in a text and can complete those sentences by choosing the best ones.										
	PP = Identify the commonly understood cultural and/or emotional meaning of words and phrases.										
	T = Determine the figurative meaning of words and phrases (such as common idioms, analogies and figures of speech).										
EE.RI.9-10.5	DP = Can answer who and what questions about concrete details in a familiar informational text to demonstrate his or her understanding.										
	PP = Determine important details in inform. text.										
	T = Determine the specific evidence used to support a claim.										
EE.RI.9-10.8	DP = Determine the specific claims made by speaker/author.										
	PP = Determine specific evidence used to support claim regarding either an informational or literary text or the topic of a presentation.										
	T = Analyze how specific evidence supports claims that form an argument in an informational text or presentation on a topic.										

CHOOSE 1:

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT Choose 1 from page 142-144. All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.9-10.4.A DP = Determine the meaning of a word when the definition is given using appositives, relative clauses, within a conjunction, or a direct explanation within a text.										
PP = Identify what word is missing in a written sentence by using the surrounding words in the sentence and the sentence's meaning as clues.										
T = Infer word meaning using semantic clues in the sentence or paragraph, including restatement, illustrations or examples, similes, metaphors, personification, summary, cause/effect.										
EE.L.9-10.5.B DP = Understand that words can have multiple meanings that may include a concrete and psychological meaning (e.g., "sweet").										
PP = Use the surrounding context of word in text to determine meaning of multiple meaning words.										
T = Determine the intended meaning of multiple meaning words.										

ELA.C1.3 Integrate ideas and information from text

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.9-10.3	DP = Student can identify the feelings of characters when explicitly stated in familiar stories.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Describe the internal (motivations, feelings) and external traits (appearance) of a character.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Determine the changes or development that occurs in a specific character in a narrative.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RL.9-10.5	DP = Student can identify the beginning and end of an unfamiliar story.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Identify an element of the story that undergoes change(s) from beginning to end (character or setting).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = identify where a text deviates from a chronological presentation of events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	MUST TEST:	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.RI.9-10.3	DP = Identify the order in which two events occur in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Identify the relationship between multiple concrete facts or details in a literature or informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Ascertain the logical relationship or interaction between two or more individuals, events, ideas, or other details in an informational text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ELA.C2.1 Use writing to communicate.

CHOOSE 1:

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT Choose 1 from page 146-147. All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.L.9-10.2.C	DP = Produce a string of letters (student attempts to write words) by combining random letters.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Accurately selects (from a complete alphabet array on a keyboard or other AT device) or writes the correct initial sound that corresponds with a word.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use letter-sound knowledge to spell words phonetically by including letters that represent sounds from the word. • Produce conventional spellings for single syllable words including some words with long vowels in which the vowel sound is broken up in the written word by placing the -e associated with long vowel sound at the end.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.9-10.2.C	DP = Use two words together when producing a written text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Produce a complete thought in writing (e.g., Frogs jump). The produced thought may not be grammatically correct (i.e., The frogs can jump), but still conveys a complete thought or idea.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Write coherent, semantically accurate and grammatically correct simple sentences.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.9-10.2.D	DP = Identify words in speech or text that are domain-specific words (i.e., specific to a content area or discipline).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Use domain-specific vocabulary in informative writing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Use domain-specific vocabulary to strengthen claims in informative writing (write claims and appropriately make use of domain specific vocabulary to enhance claims).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.9-10.2.F	DP = Produce a universal ending in writing (e.g., the student can write "the end.")	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	PP = Write a concluding sentence, statement, or section of a written text to bring together all the information presented in the text.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
	T = Produce a conclusion for a text he or she is writing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

CHOOSE 1:

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT Choose 1 from page 146-147. All writing will be selected after one is chosen.

	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.W.9-10.2.A DP = Select a topic and use drawing, dictating, or writing to compose a message with at least one fact or detail about the selected topic (message may require some interpretation as student may not be using phonetic spelling or complete simple sentences).	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
PP = Introduce a topic while writing an informational text and convey information about it including visual, tactual, or multimedia information as appropriate.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
T = Produce an informational piece of writing in which the topic is clearly introduced and the details about the topic (may be visual, tactual, or multimedia) are presented within a clear organizational structure.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
EE.W.9-10.2.B DP = use words that categorize (actually identify the category a noun belongs to) to describe common persons, places, objects, or events.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
PP = Put facts or details identified about a topic into writing.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
T = Develop a topic with facts or details related to the topic.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS BY
LINKAGE LEVEL DATA

Grade 11 Science



Contents

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Introduction

These data forms are intended to be an aid for teachers administering the Dynamic Learning Maps (DLM). They provide the linkage level skill description to assist teachers in choosing the correct linkage level for instructional plans. They can then be used to track instruction and inform teachers when the student is ready to test on an individual essential element. At the initial level, essential elements are separate since there is an overlap of individual skills measuring different Essential Elements (EE). The distal precursor is also separate at the 3rd, 4th and 5th grade level due to some specific skills measuring more than one essential element at that linkage level. The proximal precursor and target levels are grouped together according to essential element for 3rd, 4th and 5th grade. For grades 6, 7, 8 and 10 the distal precursor, proximal precursor and target level are grouped with each essential element. Science is broken down by grade (5th, 8th and 11th).

Data can be individualized to meet your needs. Below are some examples.

- Record date and accuracy based on data collection (9/10 or 90%).
- Record date and mark when skill was introduced (intro).
- Record date and code:
 - P** Physical assistance
 - G** Gestural prompt
 - V** Verbal prompt
 - I** Independent
 - +** Can do skill
 - Cannot do skill

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GRADE 11 SCIENCE

Student name: _____

Year: _____

Initial, Precursor, and Target Level Science Skills

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.HS-PS1-2	I = Recognize that a change has occurred during a chemical reaction.										
	P = Identify the changes that have occurred during a chemical reaction (e.g., metal-rust, paper-burn).										
	T = Make a claim supported by evidence to explain patterns of chemical properties that occur in a substance during a common chemical reaction (e.g., baking soda and vinegar).										
EE.HS-PS2-3	I = Identify safety equipment devices that minimize force of a collision (e.g., floor mats, helmets, or steel-toed boots).										
	P = Use data to compare the effectiveness of safety devices to determine which best minimizes the force of a collision.										
	T = Evaluate the effectiveness of safety devices and design a solution that could minimize the force of a collision.										
EE.HS-PS3-4	I = Compare relative difference in temperature (warmth, coldness) of two liquids										
	P = Compare the temperatures of two liquids of different temperatures before and after combining										
	T = Investigate and predict the temperatures of two liquids before and after combining to show uniform energy distribution										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT	ALL EE'S ARE TESTED	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.HS-LS1-2	I = Recognize that different organs have different functions.										
	P = Identify which organs work for a specific function.										
	T = Use a model to illustrate the organization and interaction of major organs into systems (e.g., circulatory, respiratory, digestive, sensory) in the body to provide specific functions.										
EE.HS-LS2-2	I = Identify food and shelter needs for familiar wildlife.										
	P = Recognize the relationship between population size and available resources for food and shelter from a graphical representation.										
	T = Use a graphical representation to explain the dependence of an animal population on other organisms for food and their environment for shelter.										
EE.HS-LS4-2	I = Match particular species to their various environments.										
	P = Identify factors in an environment that require special traits to survive.										
	T = Explain how the traits of particular species that allow them to survive in their specific environments.										
EE.HS-ESS1-4	I = Identify characteristics of the seasons.										
	P = Use a model of Earth and sun to show how Earth's positions in its orbit around the Sun correspond with the four seasons.										
	T = Use a model of Earth and the Sun to show how Earth's tilt and orbit around the Sun cause changes in seasons.										
EE.HS-ESS3-2	I = Recognize strategies to manage objects (e.g., dispose, repurpose, or recycle).										
	P = Describe the factors that would favor one strategy to conserve, recycle, or reuse resources over another.										
	T = Construct an argument for a strategy to conserve, recycle, or reuse resources.										

ESSENTIAL ELEMENT		ALL EE'S ARE TESTED									
		DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
EE.HS-ESS3-3	I =	Gather data on the effects of a local (e.g., class or school-wide) conservation strategy.									
	P =	Organize data on the effects of conservation strategies (e.g., using less energy, using rechargeable batteries, recycling or repurposing materials).									
	T =	Analyze data to determine the effects of a conservation strategy on the level of a natural resource.									

For more information, contact:

Cary Rogers
Education Program Consultant
Special Education and Title Services
(785) 296-0916
cary.rogers@ksde.gov



Kansas State Department of Education
900 S.W. Jackson Street, Suite 102
Topeka, Kansas 66612-1212

www.ksde.gov