# FACT SHEET

# Title I Part C

#### EDUCATION OF MIGRATORY CHILDREN

# **Purpose**

The Education of Migratory Children provides formula grants to local education agencies (LEAs) to establish or improve education programs for migratory children and youth.

- To support high-quality and comprehensive educational programs and services during the school year and, as applicable, during summer or intersession periods, that address the unique educational needs of migratory children
- To ensure that migratory children who move among the States are not penalized in any manner by disparities among the States in curriculum, graduation requirements, and challenging State academic standards
- To ensure that migratory children receive full and appropriate opportunities to meet the same challenging State academic standards that all children are expected to meet
- To help migratory children overcome educational disruption, cultural and language barriers, social isolation, various health-related problems, and other factors that inhibit the ability of such children to succeed in school

# **Priority for Services**

LEAs must give priority to migratory children who have made a qualifying move within the previous 1-year period and who:

- Are failing, or most at risk of failing, to meet the challenging State academic standards
- Have dropped out of school

## Free Meals for Migratory Children and Youth

A migratory student is automatically eligible for free meals at school. Eligibility for free meals is NOT retroactive. Process:

- 1. Migrant Education Program (MEP) Directors must provide a Migrant2 list of certified migratory students to the School Nutrition Personnel (SNP) authorized representative on, or as soon after July 1 as possible, and whenever a new migratory student is certified. Students whose migrant eligibility ends during the school year, are still eligible for free lunches through the end of the school year.
- 2. The list must be signed and dated by the MEP Director.
- 3. Eligibility for free school meals begins on the date that the SNP authorized representative confirms that a student on the Migrant2 list is enrolled in the school.
  - The MEP Director should NOT provide the student's Certificate of Eligibility to the SNP due to Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) regulations.





# **FACT SHEET**



## **Definitions**

## Migratory child or youth

All of the following conditions must be met:

- Not older than 21 years of age.
- Entitled to a free public education under State law
- Made a qualifying move in the preceding 36 months as a migratory agricultural worker or a migratory fisher; or with, or to join, a parent or spouse who is a migratory agricultural worker or a migratory fisher

#### Migratory agricultural worker:

- An individual who engaged in new temporary or seasonal employment or personal subsistence in agriculture, which may be dairy work or the initial processing of raw agricultural products
- If an individual did not engage in such new employment soon after a qualifying move, such individual may be considered a migratory agricultural worker if the individual actively sought such new employment and has a recent history of moves for temporary or seasonal agricultural employment.

## Migratory fisher:

- An individual engaged in new temporary or seasonal employment or personal subsistence in fishing
- If the individual did not engage in such new employment soon after the move, the individual may be considered a migratory fisher if the individual actively sought such new employment and has a recent history of moves for temporary or seasonal fishing employment.

## Website

https://www.ksde.gov/Default.aspx?tabid=576

## For more information, contact:

Twyla Sprouse Assistant Director (785) 296-6714 twyla.sprouse@ksde.gov



Kansas State Department of Education 900 S.W. Jackson Street, Suite 102 Topeka, Kansas 66612-1212

(785) 296-3201 www.ksde.gov