Kansas State Music Standards

PreK-8 General Music

Cr	Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work.		
°CI	Process Component Cr.1: Imagine – Generate musical ideas for various purposes and contexts.		
	Process Component Cr.2: Plan and Make – Select and develop musical ideas for defined purposes and contexts.		
	Process Component Cr.3: Evaluate and Refine – Evaluate and refine selected musical ideas to create musical work that meets appropriate criteria.		
Process Component Cr.4: Present – Share creative musical work that conveys intent, demonstrates craftsmanship, and exhibits originality.			
	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation.		
	Process Component Pr.1: Select – Select varied musical work to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.		
	Process Component Pr.2: Analyze – Analyze the structure and context of varied musical works and their implication for performance.		
	Process Component Pr.3: Interpret – Develop personal interpretations that consider creators' intent.		
■ Pr	ocess Component Pr.4: Rehearse, Evaluate, and Refine – Evaluate and refine personal and ensemble performances, individually or in collaboration with others.		
D Proc	ess Component Pr.5: Present – Perform expressively, with appropriate interpretation and technical accuracy, and in a manner appropriate to the audience and context.		

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	Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning.	
	Process Component Re.1: Select – Choose music appropriate for a specific purpose or context.	
	Process Component Re.2: Analyze – Analyze how the structure and context of varied musical works inform the response.	
	Process Component Re.3: Interpret – Support interpretations of musical works that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent.	
	Process Component Re.4: Evaluate – Support evaluations of musical works and performances based on analysis, interpretation, and established criteria.	

Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music 6 - 8 Process Component Cr.1: Imagine: Generate musical ideas for various purposes and contexts. School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning Assessments Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding. Enduring Understanding: The creative ideas, concepts, and feelings that influence musicians' work emerge from a variety of sources. Essential Question: How do musicians generate creative ideas? **Performance Indicators Instructional Learning Opportunities Bold italics** represent what is new beyond the earlier level Cr.1.6 Generate simple rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic *phrases* within AB and The Student Will: ABA forms that convey expressive intent. Explore various sound sources to express ideas, feelings, and basic concepts. 6th Grade Improvises own instrumental accompaniments to enhance songs, stories, and/or poems. Improvise "answers" in the same style to given rhythmic and melodic "questions". Improvises simple rhythmic/melodic ostinato accompaniments or original rhythmic variations or melodic embellishments on a given melody. **Cr.1.7** Generate rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic phrases and *variations* over Improvises an original short song or instrumental piece with a variety of sound harmonic accompaniments within AB, ABA, or theme and variation forms sources within specified guidelines. that convey expressive intent. Improvises a simple harmonic accompaniment. 7th Grade Improvises simple rhythmic/melodic variations and/or embellishments on a given melody using pentatonic or major keys. Improvises a short melody within a selected style, meter, and tonality over a given rhythmic accompaniment. Use traditional and non-traditional instruments and materials to create a simple **Cr.1.8** Generate rhythmic, melodic and harmonic phrases and *harmonic* accompaniments within expanded forms (including introductions, rhythmic accompaniment to a poem or story. transitions, and codas) that convey expressive intent. Grade

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 1: Generate and conceptualize artistic ideas and work.

Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music 6 - 8 Process Component Cr.2: Plan and Make: Select and develop musical ideas for defined purposes and contexts. School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning Assessments **Connect**: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music. Enduring Understanding: Musicians' creative choices are influenced by their expertise, context, and expressive intent. **Essential Question**: How do musicians make creative decisions? **Performance Indicators Instructional Learning Opportunities Bold italics** represent what is new beyond the earlier level Cr.2.6.a Select, organize, construct, and document personal musical ideas for The Student Will: arrangements and compositions within AB or ABA form that demonstrate Arrange or compose short songs and/or instrumental pieces using a variety of an effective beginning, middle, and ending, and convey expressive intent. sound sources. 6th Grade Compose simple pieces demonstrating: a) unity and variety, b) tension and Cr.2.6.b Use standard and/or iconic notation and/or audio/ video recording to release, and/or c) use of balance. document personal simple rhythmic phrases, melodic phrases, and two-chord Arrange a simple piece for voices or instrument other than that for which the harmonic musical ideas. piece was written. Compose and/or arrange a piece using traditional and nontraditional sound Cr.2.7.a Select, organize, develop and document personal musical ideas for sources and electronic music using iconic or standard notation. arrangements, **songs**, and compositions Notate rhythms using a variety of standard note and rest values (i.e. whole, half, within AB, ABA, or *theme and variation* forms that demonstrate *unity and* dotted half, quarter, dotted quarter, eighth, sixteenth) in a given meter signature variety and convey expressive intent. (i.e.2/4, 3/4, 4/4, 6/8, 3/8, and alla breve). Notate melodic and/or harmonic patterns or phrases using traditional notation. Cr.2.7.b Use standard and/or iconic notation and/or audio/ video recording to document personal simple rhythmic phrases, melodic phrases, and harmonic Select stylistic symbols (i.e. dynamics, tempo, and articulation) to convey sequences. expressive intent of a composition. Cr.2.8.a Select, organize, and document personal musical ideas for arrangements, songs, and compositions within expanded forms that demonstrate tension and release, unity and variety, balance, and convey expressive intent. Cr.2.8.b Use standard and/or iconic notation and/or audio/ video recording to document personal rhythmic phrases, melodic phrases, and harmonic sequences.

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 2: Organize

Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work.
General Music 6 - 8

Process Component Cr.3: Evaluate and Refine: Evaluate and refine selected musical ideas to create musical work(s) that meet appropriate criteria.

Enduring Understanding: Musicians evaluate and refine their work through openness to new ideas, persistence, and the application of appropriate criteria. **Essential Question**: How do musicians improve the quality of their creative work?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
6th Grade	Cr.3.6.a Evaluate their own work, applying teacher-provided criteria such as application of selected elements of music, and use of sound sources. Cr.3.6.b Describe the rationale for making revisions to the music based on evaluation criteria and feedback from their teacher.	 The Student Will: Explain, using appropriate music terminology, their personal preferences for quality musical works. Develop criteria for evaluating the quality and the effectiveness of a student-generated musical creation. Apply selected criteria to evaluate a student-generated musical creation through personal, peer and/or teacher evaluation. Include rationale for evaluation and
7th Grade	 Cr.3.7.a Evaluate their own work, applying selected criteria such as appropriate application of elements of music including style, form, and use of sound sources. Cr.3.7.b Describe the rationale for making revisions to the music based on evaluation criteria and feedback from others (teacher and peers). 	feedback. • Apply feedback to refine a student-generated musical creation.
8th Grade	 Cr.3.8.a Evaluate their own work by selecting and applying criteria including appropriate application of compositional techniques, style, form, and use of sound sources. Cr.3.7.b Describe the rationale for refining works by explaining the choices, based on evaluation criteria. 	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 3: Refine and complete artistic work.

Standard 1: Creating – Conceiving and developing new artistic ideas and work. General Music 6 - 8

Process Component Cr.4: Present: Share creative musical work that coveys intent, demonstrates craftsmanship, and exhibits originality.

Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.

Enduring Understanding: Musicians' presentation of creative work is the culmination of a process of creation and communication. **Essential Question**: When is creative work ready to share?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
6th Grade	Cr.4.6 Present the final version of their documented personal composition or arrangement, using craftsmanship and originality to demonstrate an effective beginning, middle, and ending, and convey expressive intent.	The Student Will: Develop an artist statement describing the creative process and expressive intent of a student-generated musical creation. Perform individually (or have others perform) a student-generated musical creation demonstrating craftsmanship and originality.
7 th Grade	Cr.4.7 Present the final version of their documented personal composition, song, or arrangement, using craftsmanship and originality to demonstrate <i>unity and variety</i> , and convey expressive intent.	
8th Grade	Cr.4.8 Present the final version of their documented personal composition, song, or arrangement, using craftsmanship and originality to demonstrate the application of compositional techniques for creating unity and variety, tension and release , and balance to convey expressive intent.	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 3: Refine and complete artistic work.

Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation. **General Music 6 - 8**

Process Component Pr.1: Select: Select varied musical works to present based on interest, knowledge, technical skill, and context.

Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.

Enduring Understanding: Performers' interest in and knowledge of musical works, understanding of their own technical skill, and the context for a performance influence the selection of repertoire.

Essential Question: How do performers select repertoire?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
6th Grade	Pr.1.6 Apply <i>teacher-provided</i> criteria for selecting music to perform for a specific purpose and/or context, and explain why each was chosen.	The Student Will: Identify and describe the purpose of music as it is experienced in daily life. Understand the historical and cultural context of a musical selection. Identify appropriate musical selections for a variety of audiences.
7 th Grade	Pr.1.7 Apply <i>collaboratively-developed</i> criteria for selecting music of <i>contrasting styles for a</i> program with a specific purpose and/or context and, after discussion, identify <i>expressive qualities, technical challenges, and reasons</i> for choices.	 Develop and apply criteria for selecting music to meet a variety of purposes and contexts considering performers' technical abilities. Justify the choice of music based upon the student-generated selection criteria.
8th Grade	Pr.1.8 Apply <i>personally-developed</i> criteria for selecting music of contrasting styles for a program with a specific purpose and/or context, and explain expressive qualities, technical challenges, and reasons for choices.	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation. General Music 6 - 8			
	Process Component Pr.2: Analyze: Analyze the structure and context of varied musical works and their implications for performance. Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.			
	Enduring Understanding: Analyzing creators' context and how they not informs perform Essential Question: How does understanding the structure Performance Indicators	nanipulate elements of music provides insight into their intent and rmance.		Assessments
7th Grade 6th Grade	Pr.2.6.a Explain how understanding the structure and the elements of music are used in music selected for performance. Pr.2.6.b When analyzing selected music, read and identify by name or function standard symbols for rhythm, pitch, articulation, and dynamics. Pr.2.6.c Identify how cultural and historical context inform performances. Pr.2.7.a Explain and demonstrate the structure of contrasting pieces of music selected for performance and how elements of music are used. Pr.2.7.b When analyzing selected music, read and identify by name or function standard symbols for rhythm, pitch articulation, dynamics, tempo, and form. Pr.2.7.c Identify how cultural and historical context inform performances and result in different music interpretations.	The Student Will: Identify and describe the various musical elements used within musical works from various cultures and historical eras. Identify musical patterns to determine the form of a selected work. Read and perform developmentally appropriate rhythmic and melodic patterns to identify potential musical challenges. Read and identify by name or function, standard symbols for rhythm, pitch, articulation, dynamics, tempo, and form. Compare contrasting musical works by identifying how the musical elements are used to create different musical effects.	•	School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning
8th Grade	Pr.2.8.a Compare the structure of contrasting pieces of music selected for performance, explaining how the elements of music are used in each. Pr.2.8.b When analyzing selected music, sight-read in treble or bass clef simple rhythmic, melodic, and/or harmonic notation. Pr.2.8.c Identity how cultural and historical context inform performances and result in different musical effects.			School Pro

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas at General Must Process Component Pr.3: Interpret: Develop person Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and Enduring Understanding: Performers make interpretive decisions Essential Question: How do performers	nal interpretations that consider creators' intent. d personal experiences to make music. based on their understating of context and expressive intent.		ng Assessments
Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level Instructional Learning Opportunities			earnii
Pr.3.6 Perform a selected piece of music demonstrating how their interpretations of the elements of music and the expressive qualities (such as dynamics, tempo, timbre, articulation/style, and phrasing) convey intent. Pr.3.7 Perform contrasting pieces of music demonstrating their interpretations of the elements of music and expressive qualities (such as dynamics, tempo, timbre, articulation/style, and phrasing) convey intent.	 The Student Will: Identify expressive qualities found in selected musical works. Explain how expressive qualities found in selected musical works can be used to convey the composer's intent. Compare contrasting musical works selected for performance by identifying how various interpretations use the musical elements to cause different musical effects. 	•	Designed Curriculum and Student Learning
Pr.3.8 Perform contrasting pieces of music, demonstrating as well as explaining how the music's intent is conveyed by their interpretations of the elements of music and expressive qualities (such as dynamics, tempo, timbre, articulation/style, and phrasing).			School Program [

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 4: Select, analyze, and interpret artistic work for presentation.

En	Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas a General Mu Process Component Pr.4: Rehearse, Evaluate, and Refine: individually or in collaboration of the collaboration of t	Evaluate and refine personal and ensemble performances, oration with others. aluate, and refine their performance over time through openness to new ideas, on of appropriate criteria.		Assessments
th Grade 6th Grade	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level Pr.4.6 Identify and apply teacher-provided criteria (such as correct interpretation of notation, technical accuracy, originality, and interest) to rehearse, refine, and determine when a piece is ready to perform. Pr.4.7 Identify and apply collaboratively-developed criteria (such as demonstrating correct interpretation of notation, technical skill of performer, originality, emotional impact, and interest) to rehearse, refine, and determine when the music is ready to perform.	 Instructional Learning Opportunities The Student Will: Devise criteria to evaluate the quality and effectiveness of individual and/or group performances of selected musical works. Critique individual and/or group performances based upon established criteria. Determine desired modifications based upon personal, peer, and/or teacher feedback to refine the individual and/or group performance of selected musical works. Through rehearsal, apply feedback to refine the individual and/or group performance of selected musical works. Evaluate the effectiveness of the modifications to determine when the rehearsed musical works are ready to perform. 	→	Designed Curriculum and Student Learning
8th Grade 7th	Pr.4.8 Identify and apply <i>personally-developed</i> criteria (such as demonstrating correct interpretation of notation, technical skill of performer, originality, emotional impact, <i>variety</i> , and interest) to rehearse, refine, and determine when the music is ready to perform.			School Program Desi

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 5: Develop and refine artistic techniques and work for presentation.

Standard 2: Performing – Realizing artistic ideas and work through interpretation and presentation. **General Music 6 - 8**

Process Component Pr.5: Present: Perform expressively, with appropriate interpretation and technical accuracy, and in a manner appropriate to the audience and context.

Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.

Enduring Understanding: Musicians judge performance based on criteria that vary across time, place, and cultures. The context and how a work is presented influence the audience response.

Essential Question: When is a performance judged ready to present? How do context and the manner in which musical work is presented influence audience response?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
6th Grade	Pr.5.6.a Perform the music with technical accuracy to convey the creator's intent. Pr.5.6.b Demonstrate performance decorum (such as stage presence, attire, and behavior) and audience etiquette appropriate for venue and purpose.	The Student Will: Demonstrate a supported tone, accurate pitch, correct posture, and precise articulation throughout a developmentally appropriate range while performing vocally or instrumentally as an individual or with others. Perform vocally or instrumentally developmentally appropriate songs using expressive qualities to communicate an interpretation of a given song. Perform vocally or instrumentally with a steady tempo and accurate rhythm in
7th Grade	Pr.5.7.a Perform the music with technical accuracy and stylistic expression to convey the creator's intent. Pr.5.7.b Demonstrate performance decorum (such as stage presence, attire, and behavior) and audience etiquette appropriate for venue, purpose, and context.	 simple and complex meters. Apply appropriate timbre and stylistic elements needed to authentically and expressively perform the music of various genres and cultures. Independently perform vocally or instrumentally, assigned part of a polyphonic musical work. Respond expressively to conductor's cues while performing vocally or instrumentally in ensembles.
8th Grade	Pr.5.8.a Perform the music with technical accuracy, stylistic expression, and culturally authentic practices in music to convey the creator's intent. Pr.5.8.b Demonstrate performance decorum (such as stage presence, attire, and behavior) and audience etiquette appropriate for venue, purpose, context, and style.	Demonstrate appropriate performance decorum and audience etiquette in a variety of musical settings.

 $\label{lem:convey} \textbf{Fine Arts Anchor Standard 6: Convey meaning through the presentation of artistic work.}$

Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. General Music 6 - 8

Process Component Re.1: Select: Choose music appropriate for a specific purpose or context.

Connect: Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make music.

Enduring Understanding: Individuals' selection of musical works is influenced by their interests, experiences, understandings, and purposes. **Essential Question**: How do individuals choose music to experience?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	
6th Grade	Re.1.6 Select or choose music to listen to and explain the connections to specific interests or experiences for a specific purpose.	 Explain, providing evidence, how the connection of music to specific interests, experiences, purposes, and contexts impacts music selection. Select music to meet a particular purpose or preference and explain how the music meets the intended criteria. 	•
7 th Grade	Re.1.7 Select or choose <i>contrasting</i> music to listen to and <i>compare</i> the connections to specific interests or experiences for a specific purpose.		
8th Grade	Re.1.8 Select programs of music (such as a CD mix or live performances) and demonstrate the connections to an interest or experience for a specific purpose.		

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 7: Perceive and analyze artistic work.

Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. General Music 6 - 8

Process Component Re.2: Analyze: Analyze how the structure and context of varied musical works inform the response.

Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding.

Enduring Understanding: Response to music is informed by analyzing context (social, cultural, and historical) and how creators and performers manipulate the elements of music.

Essential Question: How does understanding the structure and context of music inform a response?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities
6 th Grade	Re.2.6.a Describe how the elements of music and expressive qualities relate to the structure of the pieces. Re.2.6.b Identify the context of music from a variety of genres, cultures, and historical periods.	The Student Will: Compare contrasting musical works from a variety of genres, cultures, and historical periods to identify how the elements of music relate to its structure.
7th Grade	Re.2.7.a Classify and explain how the elements of music and expressive qualities relate to the structure of contrasting pieces. Re.2.7.b Identify and compare the context of music from a variety of genres, cultures, and historical periods.	
8 th Grade	Re.2.8.a Compare how the elements of music and expressive qualities relate to the structure within programs of music. Re.2.8.b Identify and compare the context of programs of music from a variety of genres, cultures, and historical periods.	

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 7: Perceive and analyze artistic work.

Process Component Re.3: Interpret: Support interpretations of musical works that reflect creators'/performers' expressive intent.

Enduring Understanding: Through their use of elements and structures of music, creators and performers provide clues to their expressive intent. **Essential Question**: How do we discern the musical creators' and performers' expressive intent?

	Performance Indicators Bold italics represent what is new beyond the earlier level	Instructional Learning Opportunities	Ì
6th grade	Re.3.6 Describe a personal interpretation of how creators' and performers' application of the elements of music and expressive qualities, within genres and cultural and historical context, convey expressive intent.	The Student Will: Explain how the interpretation of expressive qualities found in selected musical works can be used to convey the composer's intent. Compare contrasting musical works from a variety of genres, cultures, and historical periods to identify how the elements of music support the composer's intent.	
7th Grade	Re.3.7 Describe a personal interpretation of <i>contrasting works</i> and explain how creators' and performers' application of the elements of music and expressive qualities, within genres, cultures, <i>and historical periods</i> , convey expressive intent.		1
8th Grade	Re.3.8 Support personal interpretation of <i>contrasting programs of music</i> and explain how creators' or performers' apply the elements of music and expressive qualities, within genres, cultures, and historical periods to convey expressive intent.		

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 8: Interpret intent and meaning in artistic work.

Standard 3: Responding – Understanding and evaluating how the arts convey meaning. General Music 6 - 8 School Program Designed Curriculum and Student Learning Assessments Process Component Re.4: Evaluate: Support evaluations of musical works and performances based on analysis, interpretation, and established criteria. Connect: Relate musical ideas and works with varied context to deepen understanding. **Enduring Understanding:** The personal evaluation of musical work(s) and performance(s) is informed by analysis, interpretation, and established criteria. **Essential Question:** How do we judge the quality of musical work(s) and performance(s)? **Performance Indicators Instructional Learning Opportunities Bold italics** represent what is new beyond the earlier level Re.4.6 Apply *teacher-provided* criteria to evaluate musical works or performances. The Student Will: Employ teacher-provided criteria to evaluate musical selections and/or 6th Grade performances. Devise criteria to evaluate the quality and effectiveness of individual and/or group performances of selected musical works. Critique individual and/or group performances based upon established criteria. Re.4.7 Select from teacher-provided criteria to evaluate musical works or performances. 7th Grade Re.4.8 Apply appropriate personally-developed criteria to evaluate musical works or performances. 8th Grade

Fine Arts Anchor Standard 9: Apply criteria to evaluate artistic work.